

Hip-hop solutions of the $2N$ -body problem

Esther Barrabés · Josep Maria Cors ·
Conxita Pinyol · Jaume Soler

Received: 15 November 2005 / Revised: 29 January 2006 /
Accepted: 26 March 2006 / Published online: 17 August 2006
© Springer Science+Business Media B.V. 2006

Abstract Hip-hop solutions of the $2N$ -body problem with equal masses are shown to exist using an analytic continuation argument. These solutions are close to planar regular $2N$ -gon relative equilibria with small vertical oscillations. For fixed N , an infinity of these solutions are three-dimensional choreographies, with all the bodies moving along the same closed curve in the inertial frame.

Keywords N -body problem · Analytic continuation · Hip-hop · Choreographies

1 Introduction

The equal-mass n -body problem has recently attracted much attention thanks to the work of Chenciner and other authors on the type of orbits called hip-hop solutions, and on the solutions that have eventually been called choreographies.

In a hip-hop solution, $2N$ bodies of equal mass stay for all time in the vertices of a regular rotating anti-prism whose basis, i.e. the regular polygons that define it, perform an oscillatory motion separating, reaching a maximum distance, approaching,

E. Barrabés (✉)

Departament d'Informàtica i Matemàtica Aplicada, Universitat de Girona, Girona, Spain
e-mail: barrabes@ima.udg.es

J. Maria Cors

Departament de Matemàtica Aplicada III, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Barcelona, Spain
e-mail: cors@eupm.upc.es

C. Pinyol

Departament d'Economia i Història Econòmica, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona,
Barcelona, Spain
e-mail: conxita.pinyol@uab.es

J. Soler

Departament d'Informàtica i Matemàtica Aplicada, Universitat de Girona, Girona, Spain
e-mail: jaume.soler@ima.udg.es