

## CHARACTERIZATION AND EXAMPLES OF COMMUTATIVE ISO-ARTINIAN RINGS

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**Abstract:** Noetherian rings have played a fundamental role in commutative algebra, algebraic number theory, and algebraic geometry. Along with their dual, Artinian rings, they have many generalizations, including the notions of iso-Noetherian and iso-Artinian rings. In this paper, we prove that the Krull dimension of every iso-Artinian ring is at most one. We then use this result to provide a characterization of iso-Artinian rings. Specifically, we prove that a ring  $R$  is iso-Artinian if and only if  $R$  is uniquely isomorphic to the direct product of a finite number of rings of the following types: (i) Artinian local rings; (ii) non-Noetherian iso-Artinian local rings with a nilpotent maximal ideal; (iii) non-field principal ideal domains; (iv) Noetherian iso-Artinian rings  $A$  with  $\text{Min } A$  being a singleton and  $\text{Min } A \subsetneq \text{Ass } A$ ; (v) non-Noetherian iso-Artinian rings  $A$  with  $\text{Min } A$  being a singleton and  $\text{Min } A \subsetneq \text{Ass } A$ ; (vi) non-Noetherian iso-Artinian rings  $A$  with a unique element in  $\text{Min } A$  that is not maximal, and  $\text{Min } A = \text{Ass } A$ . Several examples of these types of rings are also provided.

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